

Carter, Reagan, and the End of the Cold War

August 1974- Nixon resigns, Ford is President. Kissinger still in office

1976- Carter wins election

Two events: 1) Camp David Accords
2) Iran Hostage Crisis

1967- 6 day war

1973- Yom Kippur War

1977- Joint US- Soviet statement

Bilateral Negotiations Sadat and Begin-
Peace for Land

Carter's Goals

- 1) UN 242
- 2) Palestinians
- 3) Peace Treaty

September 1978- Camp David

Peace Deal:

Egypt: Signs Peace Treaty with Israel

Israel: 1) out of Sinai

2) temporary halt to settlements

3) include Palestinians in future

US: 1) Aid

2) MNF

Iran Hostage Crisis

1953- Shah in power

1978- Protests and Cancer

1979- Ayatollah Khomeini comes to power

Late October 1979- Shah admitted to US

November 4- Hostages taken

Crisis lasts 444 days

Carter: 1) freeze assets

2) sanctions

April 1980- military action

1980- 1) Shah dies

2) Iraq attacks

Hostages freed

1980- Reagan wins presidency

Reagan and making America strong

1) Defense Spending

2) Rhetoric

3) SDI

4) No arms control

5) Rollback- Reagan Doctrine

1984- Reagan wins election, Soviets more conciliatory

Glasnost (openness),
Perestroika (restructuring)

1989- EE states open up

1990- Unification

July 16, 1990- Germany in NATO- CW over

Why did the Cold War end?

1) Collapse of Soviet System

2) Containment
